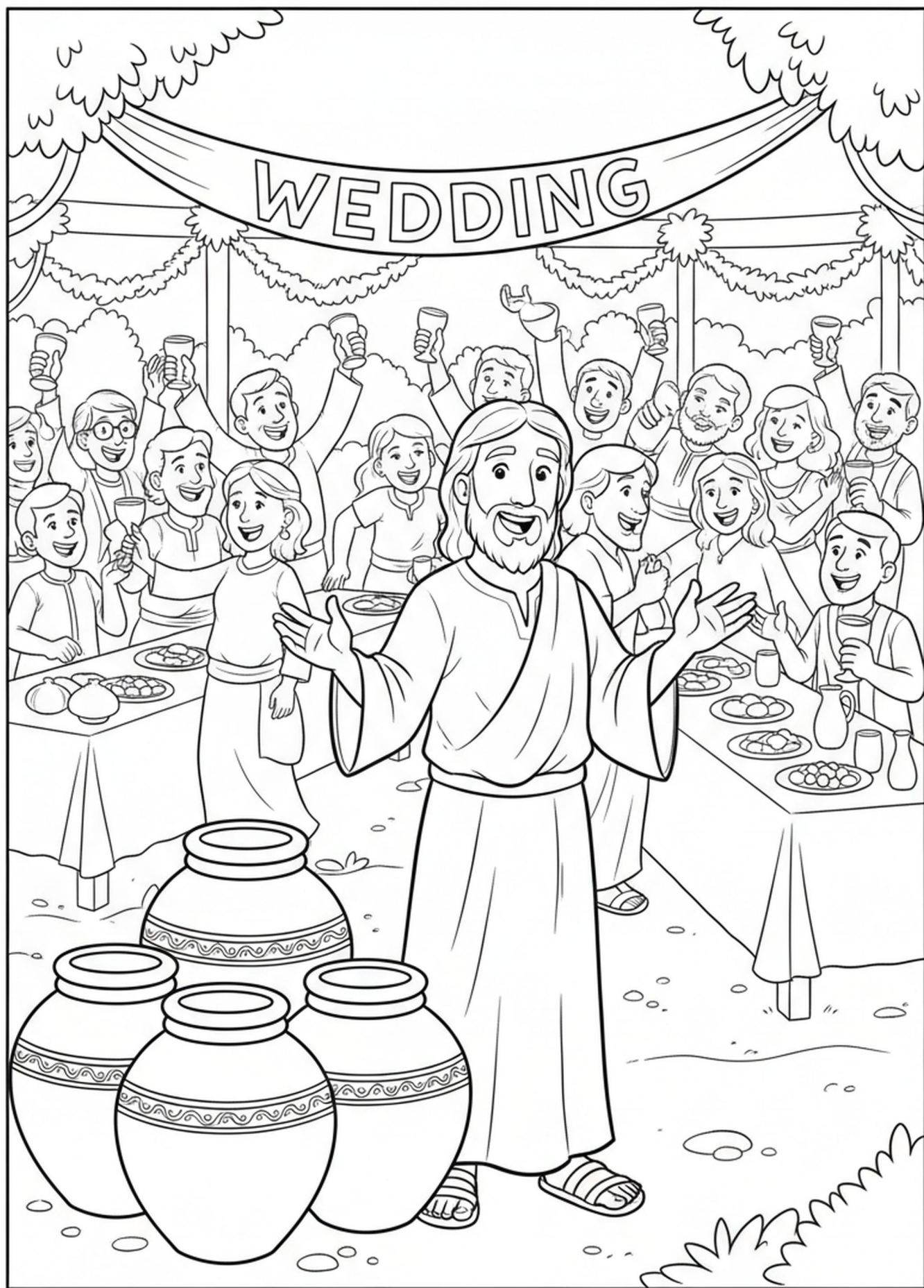






WEDDING MIRACLE!

